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References: WG21 N3092, SC 22 N4512: ISO/IEC FCD 14882

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## **Revision 2 of: Proposed Resolution for CH 15: Double check copy and move semantics of classes due to new rules for default move constructors and assignment operators**

### **Rationale**

In Pittsburgh the default semantics of move constructors and move assignment operators changed. This might have the effect that accidentally we enable or disable move and/or copy semantics unintentionally.

Note also that this proposed resolution adds missing constructor descriptions for `stack<>`.

#### **In contrast to N3112 this paper:**

- Skips changes already done in the Standard (e.g. `pair`)
- Skips changes that became obsolete in the meantime (e.g. `atomic_future`)
- Do nothing on `basic_streambuf<>`
- Skips changes where only a deleted copy constructor/assignment exists and no move semantics is specified (because this implies a deleted move constructor/assignment)
- Updates section numbers according to latest draft

In the library we found the following places where move semantics are explicitly specified and copy semantics differ and discussed them in the library group. The following table gives an overview of the result of the discussion, according to the status of the library in the Madrid meeting:

**Red flags** indicate places where we have to fix something.

**Yellow flags** indicate places where we don't *have to* fix something. But to clarify we might add explicit statements (usually with =delete) indicating that we disable copying/moving by intention. The proposed solution in this paper contains proposed wording for these places.

**Green flags** indicate places where we intentionally have different semantics and don't have to do anything.

Section	Sec.-No	Class	C(const&)	C(&&)	op=(const&)	op=(&&)	Proposed resolution
[allocator.adaptor.syn]	20.12.1	scoped_allocator_adaptor<>	yes				add move constr. with specified behavior
[queue.defn]	23.6.3.1	queue<>		yes		yes	remove move versions (all default)
[priority.queue]	23.6.4	priority_queue<>		yes		yes	remove move versions (all default)
[stack.defn]	23.6.5.2	stack<>		yes		yes	remove move versions (all default)
[istream]	27.7.2.1	basic_istream<>		protected		protected	add =delete for copy semantics
[iostreamclass]	27.7.2.5	basic_iostream<>		protected		protected	
[ostream]	27.7.3.1	basic_ostream<>		protected		protected	
[istringstream]	27.8.3	basic_istringstream<>		yes		yes	add =delete for copy semantics
[ostringstream]	27.8.4	basic_ostringstream<>		yes		yes	
[stringstream]	27.8.5	basic_stringstream<>		yes		yes	
[ifstream]	27.9.1.6	basic_ifstream<>		yes		yes	add =delete for copy semantics
[ofstream]	27.9.1.10	basic_ofstream<>		yes		yes	
[fstream]	27.9.1.14	basic_fstream<>		yes		yes	
[streambuf]	27.6.3	basic_streambuf<>	protected		protected		do nothing (we intend to have no move operations, which is different than to delete them)
[stringbuf]	27.8.2	basic_stringbuf<>		yes		yes	add =delete for copy semantics
[filebuf]	27.9.1.1	basic_filebuf<>		yes		yes	add =delete for copy semantics

## Proposed Wording for Scoped Allocator Adaptor

In **20.12.1 Header** <scoped\_allocator> **synopsis** [allocator.adaptor.syn]  
in the declaration of class scoped\_allocator\_adaptor  
after

```
scoped_allocator_adaptor(const scoped_allocator_adaptor& other);
```

**add**

```
scoped_allocator_adaptor(scoped_allocator_adaptor&& other);
```

In **20.12.3 Scoped allocator adaptor constructors** [allocator.adaptor.cnstr]  
after § 4 (copy constructor)

**add:**

```
scoped_allocator_adaptor(scoped_allocator_adaptor&& other);
```

*Effects:* Move constructs each allocator within the adaptor with the corresponding allocator from other.

Editorial comment:

In **20.12.3 Scoped allocator adaptor constructors** [allocator.adaptor.cnstr] §4  
replace “intializes” by “initializes”.

## Proposed Wording for Container Adaptors

In **23.6.3.1 queue definition** [queue.defn]

**strike**

```
queue(queue&& q);
```

and **strike**

```
queue& operator=(queue&& q);
```

In **23.6.3.2 queue constructors** [queue.cons]

**strike:**

```
queue(queue&& q);
```

3 *Effects:* Initializes c with std::move(q.c).

```
queue& operator=(queue&& q);
```

4 *Effects:* Assigns std::move(q.c) to c.

5 *Returns:* \*this.

Editorial comment:

In **23.6.3.2 queue constructors [queue.cons]** §1 replace “Initialzies” by “Initializes”.

In **23.6.4 Class template priority\_queue [priority.queue]**

**strike**

```
priority_queue(priority_queue&&);
```

and **strike**

```
priority_queue& operator=(priority_queue&&);
```

In **23.6.4.1 priority\_queue constructors [priqueue.cons]**

**strike:**

```
priority_queue(priority_queue&& q);
```

5 Effects: Initializes `c` with `std::move(q.c)` and initializes `comp` with `std::move(q.comp)`.

```
priority_queue& operator=(priority_queue&& q);
```

6 Effects: Assigns `std::move(q.c)` to `c` and assigns `std::move(q.comp)` to `comp`.

7 Returns: `*this`.

In **23.6.5.2 stack definition [stack.defn]**

**strike**

```
stack(stack&&s);
```

and **strike**

```
stack& operator=(stack&& s);
```

In **23.6.5.3 stack constructors [stack.cons]**

**strike:**

```
stack(stack&& s);
```

Effects: Initializes `c` with `std::move(s.c)`.

```
stack& operator=(stack&& s);
```

1 Effects: Assigns `std::move(s.c)` to `c`.

2 Returns: `*this`.

And **add:**

```
explicit stack(const Container& cont);
```

1 Effects: Initializes `c` with `cont`.

```
explicit stack(Container&& cont = Container());
```

2 Effects: Initializes `c` with `std::move(cont)`.

## Proposed Wording for IO-Streams

### In 27.7.2.1 Class template basic\_istream [istream]

before

```
basic_istream(basic_istream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_istream(const basic_istream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_istream& operator=(basic_istream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_istream& operator=(const basic_istream& rhs) = delete;
```

### In 27.7.2.5 Class template basic\_iostream [iostreamclass]

before

```
basic_iostream(basic_iostream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_iostream(const basic_iostream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_iostream& operator=(basic_iostream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_iostream& operator=(const basic_iostream& rhs) = delete;
```

### In 27.7.3.1 Class template basic\_ostream [ostream]

before

```
basic_ostream(basic_ostream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ostream(const basic_ostream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_ostream& operator=(basic_ostream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ostream& operator=(const basic_ostream& rhs) = delete;
```

### In 27.7.8.3 Class template basic\_istringstream [istringstream]

before

```
basic_istringstream(basic_istringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_istringstream(const basic_istringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_istringstream& operator=(basic_istringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_istringstream& operator=(const basic_istringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.8.4 Class template basic\_ostringstream [ostringstream]**

before

```
basic_ostringstream(basic_ostringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ostringstream(const basic_ostringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_ostringstream& operator=(basic_ostringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ostringstream& operator=(const basic_ostringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.8.5 Class template basic\_stringstream [stringstream]**

before

```
basic_stringstream(basic_stringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_stringstream(const basic_stringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_stringstream& operator=(basic_stringstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_stringstream& operator=(const basic_stringstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.9.1.6 Class template basic\_ifstream [ifstream]**

before

```
basic_ifstream(basic_ifstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ifstream(const basic_ifstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_ifstream& operator=(basic_ifstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ifstream& operator=(const basic_ifstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.9.1.10 Class template basic\_ofstream**

before

```
basic_ofstream(basic_ofstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ofstream(const basic_ofstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_ofstream& operator=(basic_ofstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_ofstream& operator=(const basic_ofstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.9.1.14 Class template basic\_fstream**

before

```
basic_fstream(basic_fstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_fstream(const basic_fstream& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_fstream& operator=(basic_fstream&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_fstream& operator=(const basic_fstream& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.8.2 Class template basic\_stringbuf [stringbuf]**

before

```
basic_stringbuf(basic_stringbuf&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_stringbuf(const basic_stringbuf& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_stringbuf& operator=(basic_stringbuf&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_stringbuf& operator=(const basic_stringbuf& rhs) = delete;
```

In **27.9.1.1 Class template basic\_filebuf [filebuf]**

before

```
basic_filebuf(basic_filebuf&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_filebuf(const basic_filebuf& rhs) = delete;
```

and before:

```
basic_filebuf& operator=(basic_filebuf&& rhs);
```

**add:**

```
basic_filebuf& operator=(const basic_filebuf& rhs) = delete;
```