N1863: Proposed resolution of DR423 underspecification for qualified rvalues

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The committee reached substantial agreement on this DR in October of last year, with only the issue of whether _Atomic muddied the waters. N1803 was an aborted attempt to simplify the specification of _Atomic, but was withdrawn in the face of conflicting field practice.

What is well established at this point is that

- 1) casts drop qualifiers (even if named)
- 2) functions return unqualified types

The key remaining issue is whether _Generic selection should apply to _Atomic qualified types. This now seems straightforward, since the committee already has agreed that the controlling expression of generic selection cannot have qualified type.

As such, I propose the following:

Suggested Technical Corrigendum

Change 6.5.4.p5 from

Preceding an expression by a parenthesized type name converts the value of the expression to the named type. This construction is called a *cast*.¹⁰⁴⁾ A cast that specifies no conversion has no effect on the type or value of an expression.

104) A cast does not yield an Ivalue. Thus, a cast to a qualified type has the same effect as a cast to the unqualified version of that type.

to

Preceding an expression by a parenthesized type name converts the value of the expression to the unqualified version of the named type. This construction is called a *cast*.¹⁰⁴⁾ A cast that specifies no conversion has no effect on the type or value of an expression.

104) A cast does not yield an Ivalue.

Change 6.7.6.3 p5 from

 \ldots then the type specified for ident is " $\mathit{derived-declarator-type-list}$ function $\mathit{returning}\ \mathit{T}$

to

... then the type specified for *ident* is "*derived-declarator-type-list function* returning the unqualified version of T"