Dear Reader,

This is the camera-ready copy of ISO/IEC 15445 (aka ISO-HTML). As you see, there is no front cover — we understand that page i and the back page are supplied by the ISO.

The changes requested in the note to the project editors dated 1999.08.09 from John Spangler have been incorporated.

The source file was 15445.tex, marked up by hand from 15445.html which in turn was generated from 15445.Pre-HTML, the reference file. It was rendered using a customised version of LATEX 2e's article style with help from the fancyheadings and multicol packages.

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Contents

Fo	reword	iii		
Introduction				
1	Scope	1		
2	Conformance	1		
3	Normative references	2		
4	Definitions			
5	Symbols and abbreviations	3		
6	Requirements			
7	Use of the referenced text			
8	General provisions			
9	Invocation			
10	Availability of the DTD	4		
11	Style	5		
12	Comments in HTML	5		
An	nex A SGML declaration	6		
An	nex B Entities element types and attributes	8		

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in ISO/IEC Directives, Part 3.

In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75% of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this International Standard may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard ISO/IEC 15445 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC34, *Document description languages*. JTC1/SC34 has worked on this project in close cooperation with the World Wide Web Consortium. This International Standard makes normative reference to the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 amended by the HTML 4.0 Specification Errata.

Annexes A and B form a normative part of this International Standard.

Introduction

The HyperText Markup Language (HTML) is an application of the International Standard ISO 8879 — Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML). It provides a simple way of structuring hypertext documents and of placing references in one document which point to another. This International Standard is a refinement of the World Wide Web Consortium's (W3C's) Recommendation for HTML 4.0: it provides further rules to condition and refine the use of the W3C Recommendation in a way which emphasizes the use of stable and mature features, and represents accepted SGML practice. Documents which conform to this International Standard also conform to the strict DTD provided by the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0.

This International Standard makes a clear and important distinction between conforming systems and validating systems. A conforming system operates correctly when handling documents which conform to this International Standard, but is not required to operate correctly when the documents do not conform. A validating system is more powerful: it detects all SGML and HTML errors in a document. Frequently browsers are conforming systems whereas authoring tools check for validity.

This International Standard does not define error handling procedures.

NOTE: International Standard ISO/IEC 15445 assumes that the reader is familiar with International Standard ISO 8879 — Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML). Readers who are not experts in SGML may wish to consult the Users Guide to ISO/IEC 15445 available at http://purl.org/NET/ISO+IEC.15445/Users-Guide.html. The Guide provides more accessible descriptions of the SGML techniques that are used, for example, in the document preparation process.

Information technology — Document description and processing languages — HyperText Markup Language (HTML)

1 Scope

The scope of this International Standard is a conforming application of ISO 8879, SGML. This International Standard describes the way in which the HTML language specified by the following clauses in the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 shall be used, and does so by identifying all the differences between the HTML language specified by the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 and the HTML language defined by this International Standard:

- Clause 2: Introduction to HTML 4.0.
- Clause 5: HTML Document Representation.
- Clause 6: Basic HTML data types, excluding subclauses 6.5, 6.14 and 6.16.
- Clause 7: The global structure of an HTML document.
- Clause 8: Language information and text direction.
- Clause 9: Text.
- Clause 10: Lists, excluding subclause 10.4.
- Clause 11: Tables.
- Clause 12: Links.
- Clause 13: Objects, Images and Applets, excluding subclauses 13.4 and 13.7.
- Clause 14: Style Sheets, excluding subclause 14.2.2.
- Subclause 15.2.1: Font style element [type]s, excluding the <BIG> [W3C 15.2.1], <SMALL> [W3C 15.2.1], <STRIKE> [W3C 15.2.1], <S> [W3C 15.2.1] and <U> [W3C 15.2.1] element [type]s.
- Subclause 15.3: Rules: the <HR> element [type].
- Clause 17: Forms.
- Clause 24: Character entity references in HTML 4.0.
- Clause "References": Normative references and informative references.

The scope excludes any material in the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 not listed in this clause.

2 Conformance

This International Standard distinguishes between conforming documents, validating systems, conforming systems and character set conformance.

2.1 Conforming documents

A document which conforms to this International Standard shall

- a) Be a conforming HTML document consisting of a required document type declaration, followed by a single document instance, contained within an <HTML> [W3C 7.3] document element. The document type declaration may be surrounded by white space consisting of RS, RE, SPACE, TAB and HTML comments. The document instance may also be followed by such white space.
- b) Meet the requirements of this International Standard.

2.2 Validating systems

An HTML system is a validating HTML system if

- a) It is a validating SGML parser as defined by ISO 8879 subclause 15.4; and
- b) It is able to process any conforming HTML document;
 and
- c) It finds and reports an HTML error if one exits; and
- d) It does not report an HTML error where none exists.

2.2.1 Documentation of validating systems

Validating systems conforming to this International Standard shall display the following identification text prominently and in the national language of the documentation:

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a) In a prominent location in the front matter of publications (normally the title and cover pages),

- b) On identifying displays of programs,
- c) In promotional and training material.

The HTML validating system identification text is:

An HTML validating system conforming to International Standard ISO/IEC 15445—HyperText Markup Language, and International Standard ISO 8879—Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML).

NOTE: The validating system identification text is copyrighted by the ISO/IEC, but may be used without further permission or further reference to the ISO/IEC.

2.3 Conforming systems

A conforming HTML system is an HTML system which is able to process all documents conforming to this standard.

2.3.1 Documentation of conforming HTML systems

Conforming systems shall display the following identification text prominently and in the national language of the documentation:

- a) In a prominent location in the front matter of publications (normally the title and cover pages),
- b) On identifying displays of programs,
- c) In promotional and training material.

The HTML conforming system identification text is:

An HTML system conforming to International Standard ISO/IEC 15445—HyperText Markup Language.

The documentation shall not claim or imply that the system may be used to validate HTML documents.

2.4 Character set conformance

The SGML declaration provided with this International Standard calls for the use of ISO/IEC 10646 Universal Multiple-Octet Coded Character Set (UCS). ISO/IEC 10646 specifies a large number of facilities from which different selections may be made to suit individual applications. As a result it is only practicable to envisage limited conformance to ISO/IEC 10646 as defined in this subclause.

Under limited conformance, the following is required:

- a) When the characters described by ISO/IEC 10646 are used, they shall be implemented with the meanings and coded representation specified in ISO/IEC 10646.
- b) If a server is unable to express a document using the character set supported by the user agent, it should instead deliver a document in a limited character set and explain the problem to the user agent.
- c) Code positions that are either reserved for registration or reserved for future standardization shall not be used.
- d) No registered escape sequence shall be used with a meaning other than that defined by ISO/IEC 10646.

The UTF-1 transformation format of ISO/IEC 10646, registered by IANA as ISO-10646-UTF-1, has been removed from ISO/IEC 10646 and should not be used.

3 Normative references

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this International Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of, any of these publications do not apply. However, parties to agreements based in this International standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the normative document referred to applies. Members of IEC and ISO maintain registers of currently valid International Standards.

This International Standard refers normatively to:

Those clauses and subclauses of the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 after amendment by the HTML 4.0 Specification Errata which are listed in the scope clause of this International Standard.

NOTE: The W3C Recommendation consists of the current version along with any amendments required to correct the errata (known errors in the specification). Although some of the errors may have been corrected in the current version, the Recommendation to which this International Standard refers corrects all known errors.

NOTE: The W3C Recommendation contains futher normative references and defines their application.

 ISO/IEC 10744 — Hypermedia/Time-based Structuring Language (HyTime)

NOTE: ISO/IEC 10744 HyTime provides the techniques required to allow HTML to be used as a base architecture for other SGML applications.

4 Definitions

For the purposes of this International Standard, the definitions given in ISO 8879:1986 and the following definitions apply:

- **4.1 Browser** A user agent whose main function is to present documents to a user.
- **4.2 Character** (Source: RFC1866) An atom of information, for example a letter or a digit. Graphic characters have associated glyphs, whereas control characters have associated processing semantics.
- **4.3 Character encoding scheme** (Source: RFC1866) A function whose domain is the set of sequences of octets, and whose range is the set of sequences of characters from a character repertoire; that is, a sequence of octets and a character encoding scheme determining a sequence of characters.
- **4.4 Character repertoire** (Source: RFC1866) A finite set of characters; eg. the range of a coded character set.
- **4.5 Code position** (Source: RFC1866) An integer in the domain of a coded character set. The coded character set maps the code position to a character.
- **4.6 Coded character set** (Source: RFC1866) A function whose domain is a subset of the integers and whose range is a character repertoire; that is, for some set of integers (usually of the form 0, 1, 2, ..., N-1), a coded character set and an integer in that set determine a character. Conversely, a character and a coded character set determine the character's code position (or, in rare cases, a few code positions).
- **4.7 CRLF** (Source: RFC1521) The sequence of the two ISO/IEC 646:1991 characters CR (13) and LF (10) which, taken together, in this order, denote a line break.
- **4.8 Form data set** (Source: RFC1866) A sequence of name/value pairs; the names given by an HTML document and the values given by the user.
- **4.9 Fragment identifier** (Source: RFC1866) The portion of an HREF attribute value following the '#' character.
- **4.10 HTML browser** A browser which presents HTML documents.
- **4.11 HTML document** A document structured in accordance with this International Standard.
- **4.12 Hyperlink** A relationship between two anchors, called the source and the target. The link goes from the source to the target. The source is also known as the tail, and the target is also known as the destination or head.

4.13 User Agent (in the World Wide Web) A software or hardware device which accepts user input and presents to the user the World Wide Web's interpretation of that input.

5 Symbols and abbreviated terms

The following symbols and abbreviated terms are used in this International Standard:

- **5.1 HTML** HyperText Markup Language. Pertaining to this standard.
- **5.2 HTML 4.0** A Recommendation for the Hyper-Text Markup Language developed by the World Wide Web Consortium.
- **5.3 HTTP** IETF RFC2068 Hypertext Transfer Protocol.
- **5.4 IANA** Internet Assigned Numbers Authority.
- **5.5 IETF** Internet Engineering Task Force.
- **5.6 RFC** Request for Comments. An Internet Engineering Task Force specification.
- **5.7 SGML** Standard Generalized Markup Language. Notation provided through use of ISO 8879.
- **5.8 URI** Uniform Resource Identifier as defined by RFC2396.
- **5.9 URL** Uniform Resource Locator as defined by RFC2396.
- **5.10 WWW** World Wide Web.
- **5.11 W3C** World Wide Web Consortium, founded in 1994 to develop common standards for the evolution of the World Wide Web. It is an industry consortium, hosted by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Laboratory for Computer Science (MIT/LCS) in the United States, the Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique (IN-RIA) in Europe and the Keio University Shonan Fujisawa Campus in Asia.

6 Requirements

This International Standard has been designed to satisfy the following requirements:

- Provide a minimum presentation architecture for SGML applications.
- Clarify relationships between HTML and SGML details, such as SGML declaration and minimization.

 Allow HTML to be used in environments where ISO standards are required.

 Allow HTML to be used as a base architecture for other SGML applications.

NOTE: The techniques for using HTML as a base architecture are provided by ISO/IEC 10744 HyTime.

- Documents conforming to this International Standard should be viewable by browsers that conform to the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 (or an appropriate later version of that specification).
- Define useful subsets of the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 (or an appropriate later version of that specification).

7 Use of the referenced text

The set of element types provided by this International Standard is a subset of the set of element [type]s defined by the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0. The set of attributes provided for each element type included in this International Standard is a subset of the corresponding set defined by the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0. The set of element types and the sets of attributes are defined by the DTD provided with this International Standard.

Where refinements are defined for element types and attributes, the semantics are a subset of the semantics defined by the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0 in the sense that the set of documents conforming to this International Standard is a subset of those conforming to the W3C Recommendation for HTML 4.0.

NOTE: For clarity, and as required by ISO 8879, this International Standard makes a distinction between an individual element with a given generic identifier and the class of all such elements. The class is called an *element type*, the instance is called an *element* and the generic identifier is called an *element type name*.

8 General provisions

8.1 Byte order

When an HTML text is transmitted as UCS-2 or UCS-4, this International Standard recommends:

- a) That it be transmitted in big-endian byte order—high order byte first.
- b) That the document always begin with a ZERO-WIDTH NON-BREAKING SPACE character (hexadecimal FEFF or 0000FEFF) which, when byte-reversed becomes FFFE or FFFE0000, a character guaranteed never to be assigned.

9 Invocation

The DTD provided by this International Standard has the following formal public identifiers:

```
"ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HyperText Markup Language//EN" "ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HTML//EN"
```

9.1 Document type declaration

The DTD is typically invoked by one of the following declarations:

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC
"ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HyperText Markup Language//EN">
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HTML//EN">
```

The document type declaration shall not include a document type declaration subset.

NOTE: The DTD provides an optional mechanism to facilitate the production of conforming documents. The optional mechanism, which is not a part of this International Standard, allows an SGML parser to verify the correct nesting of sections and requires the use of an alternative document type declaration which is described in the User's Guide to ISO/IEC 15445. The Guide also provides descriptions of the SGML techniques used in the documentation preparation process.

9.2 Architectural support declaration

In order to use the HTML document type definition as a base architecture for other SGML applications, the following architectural support declaration should be used:

```
<?IS10744 arch name="html"
public-id=
  "ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HyperText Markup Language//EN"
dtd-system-id="ftp://ftp.cs.tcd.ie/isohtml/15445.dtd"
renamer-att="HTMLnames"
doc-elem-form="HTML"
>
```

9.3 Comments in the DTD

The comments in the DTD which use the expressions "shall" or "shall not" are normative requirements of this International Standard. Comments which use the expression "should" or "should not" are recommendations of this International Standard. Comments which use the verbs "recommend" or "deprecate" are recommendations and deprecations of this International Standard.

10 Availability of the DTD

The formal SGML definitions are part of the text of this International Standard and are protected by copyrights held by the IETF, the W3C (MIT, Inria, Keio) and the ISO/IEC.

Permission to copy is granted provided the following copyright notice is included with all copies:

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11 Style

This International Standard requires a complete separation of style and content.

A <STYLE> [W3C14.2.3] element may be used in the head of a document as a container for a style sheet. The style sheet language is not defined by this International Standard.

Wherever this International Standard describes a possible presentation, eg. as a button, the styling information is intended to provide assistance to the reader in understanding the semantics of the element or attribute. It is not intended as a normative style requirement.

12 Comments in HTML

All comments in HTML document instances shall appear in comment declarations. There shall be exactly one comment per comment declaration.

Annex A (normative) **SGML** declaration

<!SGML "ISO 8879:1986 (WWW)" ISO/IEC 15445 Hypertext Markup Language (ISO-HTML) SGML Declaration

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CHARSET

-- First 17 planes of ISO 10646. --

BASESET "ISO Registration Number 177//CHARSET ISO/IEC 10646-1:1993 UCS-4 with implementation level 3//ESC 2/5 2/15 4/6"

| DESCSET | 0 | 9 | UNUSED |
|---------|-------|---------|--------|
| | 9 | 2 | 9 |
| | 11 | 2 | UNUSED |
| | 13 | 1 | 13 |
| | 14 | 18 | UNUSED |
| | 32 | 95 | 32 |
| | 127 | 1 | UNUSED |
| | 128 | 32 | UNUSED |
| | 160 | 55136 | 160 |
| | 55296 | 2048 | UNUSED |
| | 57344 | 1056768 | 57344 |

ISO/IEC 10646 does not define all positions. For example, it reserves positions with hexadecimal values 0000D800 - 0000DFFF, used in the UTF-16 encoding of UCS-4, as well as the last two code values in each plane of UCS-4, ie. all values of the hexadecimal form xxxxFFFE and xxxxFFFF. Undefined code values and the corresponding numeric character references should not be included in an HTML document, and they shall be ignored if encountered when processing an HTML document.

CAPACITY SGMLREF 150000 TOTALCAP GRPCAP 150000 ENTCAP 150000

SCOPE DOCUMENT SYNTAX

> SHUNCHAR CONTROLS 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 127

BASESET "ISO 646IRV:1991//CHARSET

International Reference Version

(IRV)//ESC 2/8 4/2"

DESCSET 0 128 0

```
FUNCTION
                  RE
                              13
                  RS
                              10
                              32
                  SPACE
                  TAB SEPCHAR 9 -- Deprecated --
         NAMING
                  LCNMSTRT ""
                  UCNMSTRT ""
                  LCNMCHAR ".-_:"
                  UCNMCHAR ".-_:"
                  NAMECASE GENERAL YES
                           ENTITY
         DELIM
                  GENERAL SGMLREF
                  HCRO
                           "%amp;#38;#x" -- 38 is Ampersand --
                  SHORTREF SGMLREF
         NAMES
                  SGMLREF
         QUANTITY SGMLREF
                  ATTCNT
                              60
                  ATTSPLEN 65536 -- These are the largest values --
                           65536 -- permitted in the declaration. --
                  LITLEN
                  NAMELEN 65536 -- Avoid fixed limits in actual --
                  PILEN
                           65536 -- implementations of user agents. --
                  TAGLVL
                             100
                  TAGLEN
                           65536
                  GRPGTCNT 150
                  GRPCNT
                              64
FEATURES
         MINIMIZE
                              NO
                  DATATAG
                  OMITTAG
                             YES
                  RANK
                              NO
                  SHORTTAG
                             YES
         LINK
                  SIMPLE
                              NO
                  IMPLICIT
                              NO
                  EXPLICIT
                              NO
         OTHER
                  CONCUR
                              NO
                  SUBDOC
                              NO
                  FORMAL
                             YES
APPINFO NONE
```

Annex B (normative)

Entities, element types and attributes

```
<!-- 15445.dtd
     ISO/IEC 15445:2000 Hypertext Markup Language (HTML)
     Document Type Definition.
     Copyright (C) 2000, IETF, W3C (MIT, Inria, Keio), ISO/IEC.
               All Rights Reserved.
     Permission to copy in any form is granted for use with
     validating and conforming systems and applications as defined
     in ISO/IEC 15445:2000, provided this copyright notice is included
     with all copies.
     The DTD is typically invoked by one of the following declarations:
     <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HyperText Markup Language//EN">
     <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HTML//EN">
     In order to use the HTML document type definition as a base architecture for
     other SGML applications, the following architectural support declaration
     should be used:
     <?IS10744 arch name="html"</pre>
     public-id="ISO/IEC 15445:2000//DTD HyperText Markup Language//EN"
     dtd-system-id="ftp://ftp.cs.tcd.ie/isohtml/15445.dtd"
     renamer-att="HTMLnames"
     doc-elem-form="HTML"
-->
                <!-- Part 1 - Entity set -->
<!-- The Preparation parameter entity shall be set to IGNORE for HTML,
     and to INCLUDE for a document to be submitted to the preparation
     process -->
<!ENTITY % Preparation "IGNORE" >
<!-- This definition generates the inverse entity
     NoPreparation which is internal to the DTD -->
<![ %Preparation; [
<!ENTITY % NoPreparation "IGNORE"
                                     -- Inverse of Preparation = INCLUDE -->
                   ]]>
<!ENTITY % NoPreparation "INCLUDE"
                                    -- Inverse of Preparation = IGNORE -->
<!-- End of definition -->
        <!-- Tokens defined by other standards -->
<!ENTITY % Content-Type "CDATA" -- MIME content type, RFC1521 -->
<!ENTITY % HTTP-Method "(get | post)" -- as per HTTP/1.1 RFC2068 -->
<!ENTITY % URI "CDATA" -- Universal Resource Identifier, RFC1630 -->
        <!-- Element tokens -->
```

```
<!ENTITY % special "A | BDO | BR | IMG | OBJECT |
                    MAP | Q | SPAN" >
<!-- Logical character styles -->
<!ENTITY % logical.styles "ABBR | ACRONYM | CITE | CODE | DFN | EM |</pre>
                           KBD | SAMP | STRONG | VAR" >
<!-- Physical character styles -->
<!ENTITY % physical.styles "B | I | SUB | SUP | TT" >
        <!-- Model groups -->
<!-- Block-like elements eg. paragraphs and lists -->
<!ENTITY % block "BLOCKQUOTE | DIV | DL | FIELDSET | FORM |
                  HR | OL | P | PRE | TABLE | UL" >
<!-- Form fields - input elements that may appear only within forms -->
<!ENTITY % form.fields "BUTTON | INPUT | LABEL | SELECT | TEXTAREA" >
<!-- Character level elements and text strings -->
<!ENTITY % text "#PCDATA | %physical.styles; | %logical.styles; | %special;" >
<!-- Elements that may appear in a form, section or table -->
                           "(%block; | %text; | %form.fields; | ADDRESS)+" >
<! ENTITY % form.content
<!ENTITY % section.content "(%block; | %text; | ADDRESS)+" >
<!ENTITY % table.content
                           "(%block; | %text;)*" >
        <!-- Generic attributes -->
<!ENTITY % core
   "CLASS
              CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Comma separated list of class values --
    --The name space of the ID attribute is shared with the name space of
      the NAME attributes of <A> elements. ID and NAME values shall be
      distinct. It is an error for an ID or NAME value to be duplicated
     within a document. It is recommended that authors of documents
      intended for further processing specify the ID attribute in preference
      to the NAME attribute. --
   ID
              ID
                          #IMPLIED -- Document-wide unique id --
   TITLE
              CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Advisory title or amplification --" >
        <!-- Internationalization attributes -->
<!ENTITY % i18n
   "DIR
               (ltr|rtl) #IMPLIED -- Direction for weak/neutral text --
   LANG
                          #IMPLIED -- RFC1766 language value --" >
        <!-- Presentation styles -->
                     "(circle | default | poly | rect)" >
<! ENTITY % shape
<!ENTITY % InputType "(checkbox | file | hidden | password |
                       radio | reset | submit | text)" >
<!-- SHORTREF mapping for the tab character -->
<!-- Use of the tab character is deprecated. However, to facilitate
     the preparation of conforming documents by authors who use it,
     the tab character is tolerated and is mapped into a single space. -->
```

_

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ISO/IEC 15445:2000(E)

```
<!ENTITY nontab " " >
<!SHORTREF tabmap " " nontab >
<!USEMAP tabmap HTML >
       <!-- Specify character entity sets defined by W3C -->
<!ENTITY % HTMLlat1
                    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES Full Latin 1//EN//HTML" >
<!ENTITY % HTMLsymbol PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES Symbolic//EN//HTML" >
<!ENTITY % HTMLspecial PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES Special//EN//HTML" >
<!-- Reference character entities -->
%HTMLlat1; %HTMLsymbol; %HTMLspecial;
              <!-- Part 2 - Document structure -->
<!-- Further normative requirements on the elements defined in this part
    of the DTD are provided in Part 3.-->
       ELEMENTS MIN CONTENT (EXCEPTIONS) -->
<!ELEMENT HTML
                  - - (HEAD, BODY) >
<!ELEMENT HEAD
                  - O (TITLE) +(LINK | META | STYLE) >
<!ELEMENT TITLE
                  -- (#PCDATA) -(LINK | META | STYLE) >
                  - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT LINK
                   - O EMPTY >
<! ELEMENT META
<!ELEMENT STYLE
                   - - CDATA >
<!-- The following marked section is informative only -->
<![ %Preparation; [
<!ELEMENT Pre-HTML - - (HEAD, BODY) >
<!ELEMENT BODY - 0 ((%block;)*,(H1,DIV1)* ) +(DEL|INS) >
                  - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT H1
<!ELEMENT DIV1
                 0 0 ((%block;)*, (H2,DIV2)*) >
                 - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT H2
- - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT H3
                0 0 ((%block;)*, (H4,DIV4)*) >
<!ELEMENT DIV3
                  - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT H4
<!ELEMENT DIV4
                  0 0 ((%block;)*, (H5,DIV5)*) >
                  - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT H5
<!ELEMENT DIV5
                  O O ((%block;)*, (H6,DIV6)*) >
<!ELEMENT H6
                  - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT DIV6
                  0 0 ((%block;)*) >
               ]]>
<!-- The following marked section is normative -->
<![ %NoPreparation; [
<!ELEMENT BODY
                   - 0 (\%block; |H1|H2|H3|H4|H5|H6)+ +(DEL|INS) >
<!ELEMENT (H1|H2|H3|H4|H5|H6) - - (\%text;)+ >
               ]]>
<!ELEMENT DIV
                  -- %section.content; >
                  - - (%text;)+ -(IMG|OBJECT|MAP) >
<! ELEMENT ADDRESS
                  - 0 (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT P
<! ELEMENT (OL|UL)
                  - - (LI)+ >
<!ELEMENT LI
                  - 0 (%text; | %block;)+ >
                  - - (DT|DD)+ >
<! ELEMENT DL
                   - 0 (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT DT
                   - 0 %section.content; -(ADDRESS) >
<!ELEMENT DD
<!ELEMENT PRE - - (%text;)+ -(IMG|MAP|OBJECT|SUB|SUP) >
<!ELEMENT BLOCKQUOTE - - (%block;)+ >
                 - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT Q
```

```
<! ELEMENT FORM
                     -- %form.content; -(FORM) >
<!-- #PCDATA required to absorb leading white space -->
<!ELEMENT FIELDSET
                   -- (#PCDATA, LEGEND, %form.content;) - (FIELDSET) >
<!ELEMENT INPUT
                     - O EMPTY >
                   -- (%text;)+ -(A|FIELDSET|FORM|%form.fields;) >
<!ELEMENT BUTTON
<!ELEMENT LABEL
                    -- (%text; | %form.fields;)+-(LABEL) >
                    - - (#PCDATA) >
<! ELEMENT LEGEND
<!ELEMENT SELECT
                    - - (OPTGROUP|OPTION)+ >
<!ELEMENT OPTGROUP - - (OPTION)+>
<!ELEMENT OPTION - O (#PCDATA) >
                   - - (#PCDATA) >
<! ELEMENT TEXTAREA
<!ELEMENT HR
                    - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT TABLE
                    -- (CAPTION?, (COL*|COLGROUP*),
                            THEAD?, TFOOT?, TBODY+) >
<!ELEMENT CAPTION - - (%text;)+>
<!ELEMENT (THEAD, TFOOT, TBODY) - 0 (TR)+ >
<!ELEMENT COL - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT COLGROUP - 0 (COL)* >
<!ELEMENT TR
                    - 0 (TH|TD) + >
                  - 0 %table.content; >
<!ELEMENT (TH|TD)
<!ELEMENT (%logical.styles; | %physical.styles;)
                    - - (%text;)+ >
<! ELEMENT A
                    - - (\%text;)* -(A) >
<!ELEMENT IMG
                   - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT OBJECT
                   -- (PARAM | %section.content;) * >
                    - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT PARAM
                    - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT BR
<!ELEMENT MAP
                    - - (AREA)+ >
<! ELEMENT AREA
                    - O EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT SPAN
                     - - (%text;)+ >
<!ELEMENT (DEL|INS) - - (%text;)+>
<! ELEMENT BDO
                     - - (%text;)+ >
               <!-- Part 3 - Attribute definition lists -->
         ELEMENTS
   NAME
              VALUE
                         DEFAULT -->
<! ATTLIST A
 -- Case shall not be taken into account when determining a match
   between an ID value and a NAME value, between an ID value and
   an HREF value or between a NAME value and an HREF value.
   Comparisons should be made with the values folded to upper case.
   The NAME attribute value specification shall be processed as if the
   declared value were NAME.
   It is recommended that authors of HTML documents give
   preference to the ID attribute over the NAME attribute.
   %core;
                                 -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                 -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   ACCESSKEY CDATA
                         #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --
   CHARSET CDATA
                        #IMPLIED -- Character encoding as per RFC2045 --
   HREF
            %URI;
                        #IMPLIED -- Source anchor is URI of target --
   HREFLANG NAME
                        #IMPLIED -- Language code of resource --
            CDATA
                        #IMPLIED -- Target anchor --
   NAME
   REL
             CDATA
                        #IMPLIED -- Forward link types --
```

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```
CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Reverse link types --
   REV
    TABINDEX
               NUMBER
                          #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order --
    TYPE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Advisory content type -->
<! ATTLIST ADDRESS
   %core:
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST AREA
  --One of HREF or NOHREF shall be specified.
   COORDS shall not be specified if SHAPE has the value 'default'.
    Authors are very strongly recommended to provide meaningful ALT
    attributes to support interoperability with speech-based or text-only
    agents. The language and direction of the text provided by the ALT
   attribute are defined by the containing elements.
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
    ACCESSKEY CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --
                         #REQUIRED -- Description for text-only UAs --
   ALT
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Comma separated list of values --
   COORDS
               CDATA
               %URI:
                          #IMPLIED -- This region acts as hypertext link --
   HREF
   NOHREF
               (nohref)
                          #IMPLIED -- This region has no action --
                              rect -- Control interpretation of coords --
   SHAPE
               %shape;
               NUMBER
   TABINDEX
                          #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order -->
<! ATTLIST BDO
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
    DIR
               (ltr|rtl) #REQUIRED -- Direction of writing --
    LANG
                          #IMPLIED -- RFC1766 language value -->
               NAME
<! ATTLIST BLOCKQUOTE
  --The contents of the BLOCKQUOTE element shall not be surrounded with
    quotation marks. These may be added by the user agent through the use
   of a style sheet.
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   CITE
               %URI;
                          #IMPLIED -- URI for source document or message -->
<! ATTLIST BODY
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST BR
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE -->
   %core;
<! ATTLIST BUTTON
  -- The BUTTON element shall not contain the A, BUTTON, FIELDSET, FORM,
    INPUT, LABEL, SELECT or TEXTAREA elements.
    If the BUTTON element contains an IMG element, the IMG shall not have
    an ISMAP or USEMAP attribute.
```

The TYPE attribute shall be provided, and when the TYPE is

specified as 'submit', the NAME and VALUE attributes shall be provided. The NAME attribute is required if the TYPE attribute has the value 'submit'. If the TYPE attribute has value 'reset', and the BUTTON is contained in a FIELDSET, the reset action is limited to the contents of the FIELDSET. The VALUE attribute is required if the TYPE attribute has the value 'submit' and specifies the value to be returned if the button is selected. -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%core; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --%i18n; #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --ACCESSKEY CDATA DISABLED (disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --#IMPLIED -- Required for all except submit, reset --NAME CDATA NUMBER #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order --TABINDEX TYPE (submit reset) submit -- For use as form submit/reset button --#IMPLIED -- Passed to server when submitted --> VALUE CDATA <! ATTLIST CAPTION -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%core; %i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --> <! ATTLIST COL -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%core; %i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --SPAN NUMBER 1 -- Number of cols spanned --> <! ATTLIST COLGROUP --The SPAN attribute should only be used if the COLGROUP element has no content. -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%core; %i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --SPAN 1 -- Number of cols spanned by group --> NUMBER <! ATTLIST DD -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%core; %i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --> <! ATTLIST DEL %core; -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE ---- Internationalization DIR and LANG --%i18n; CITE %URI; #IMPLIED -- Information on reason for change --#IMPLIED -- When changed, subset of ISO/IEC 8601 --> DATETIME CDATA <! ATTLIST DIV %core; -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE ---- Internationalization DIR and LANG --> %i18n;

-- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --

-- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->

<! ATTLIST DL

%core; %i18n;

```
<! ATTLIST DT
   %core:
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST FIELDSET
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST FORM
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
                          #IMPLIED -- List of MIME types for file upload --
    ACCEPT
               CDATA
    ACCEPT-CHARSET CDATA #IMPLIED -- List of supported char sets --
                         #REQUIRED -- Server-side form handler --
               %URI;
    ACTION
               %Content-Type; "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"
    ENCTYPE
               %HTTP-Method; get -- See HTTP specification -->
   METHOD
<! ATTLIST HEAD
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   PROFILE
               %URI;
                          #IMPLIED -- Named dictionary of meta info -->
<! ATTLIST HR
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core:
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
   %i18n;
<! ATTLIST HTML
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<!ATTLIST (H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 | H6)
  --The H1 element shall not be followed by an H3, H4, H5 or H6 element
   without an intervening H2 element.
   The H2 element shall not be followed by an H4, H5 or H6 element
   without an intervening H3 element.
   The H3 element shall not be followed by an H5 or H6 element without
    an intervening H4 element.
   The H4 element shall not be followed by an H6 element without an
    intervening H5 element.
   An H2 element shall be preceded by an H1 element.
    An H3 element shall be preceded by an H2 element.
    An H4 element shall be preceded by an H3 element.
    An H5 element shall be preceded by an H4 element.
    An H6 element shall be preceded by an H5 element.
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST IMG
  --If the IMG element is contained in a BUTTON element, the IMG shall not
```

have an ISMAP or USEMAP attribute.

If the ISMAP attribute is present in an IMG element, that IMG element shall be contained in an A element with an HREF attribute present.

At most one of the attributes ISMAP and USEMAP may be provided.

%core; -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --ALT CDATA #REQUIRED -- Text for text-only user agent --#IMPLIED -- Use server image map --ISMAP (ismap) LONGDESC %URI; #IMPLIED -- Extended description for text UA --SRC %URI; #REQUIRED -- URI of image to embed --**USEMAP** %URI; #IMPLIED -- Use client-side image map -->

<! ATTLIST INPUT

--If the attribute TYPE has the value 'checkbox', values shall be provided for the the NAME and VALUE attributes.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'file', a value shall be provided for the NAME attribute; HTML interpreting agents should request user confirmation of any default file names that might be suggested, and fields specifying files shall not be hidden.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'hidden', values shall be provided for the NAME and VALUE attributes.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'password', a value shall be provided for the NAME attribute.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'radio', values shall be provided for the the NAME and VALUE attributes. At all times, one and only one of the radio buttons shall be checked. Initially, if none of the INPUT elements in a set of radio buttons specifies CHECKED, then the user agent shall mark the first radio button of the set as checked.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'submit', and a value is specified for the VALUE attribute, then a value shall be provided for the NAME attribute.

If the attribute TYPE has the value 'text', values shall be provided for the NAME and VALUE attributes.

The MAXLENGTH and TABINDEX values shall be considered as integers with any leading zeroes ignored.

%core; -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --%i18n; -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --#IMPLIED -- List of MIME types for file upload --ACCEPT CDATA #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --ACCESSKEY CDATA CHECKED (checked) #IMPLIED -- For radio buttons, checkboxes --(disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --DISABLED #IMPLIED -- Max chars for text fields --MAXLENGTH NUMBER NAME CDATA #IMPLIED -- Required for all except submit, reset --READONLY (READONLY) #IMPLIED -- For text --SIZE #IMPLIED -- Specific to each type of field --CDATA TABINDEX NUMBER #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order --

#IM BILD TOSITION IN tabbing order

```
TYPE
               %InputType;
                              text -- Widget --
                          #IMPLIED -- Required for radio, checkboxes -->
    VALUE
               CDATA
<! ATTLIST INS
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   CITE
               %URI;
                          #IMPLIED -- Information on reason for change --
   DATETIME
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- When changed, subset of ISO/IEC 8601 -->
<! ATTLIST LABEL
  --The LABEL element shall refer to a form field in the content of the
    FORM element which contains the LABEL.
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
                          #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --
    ACCESSKEY CDATA
   FOR
               IDREF
                          #IMPLIED -- Points to associated field -->
<! ATTLIST LEGEND
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   %i18n;
    ACCESSKEY CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character -->
<! ATTLIST LI
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST LINK
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   CHARSET
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Character encoding as per RFC2045 --
   HREF
               %URI:
                          #IMPLIED -- URI for link resource --
                          #IMPLIED -- Language code of resource --
   HREFLANG
               NAME
   MEDIA
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Destination media of referenced doc --
                          #IMPLIED -- Forward link types --
   REL
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Reverse link types --
               CDATA
   REV
   TYPE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Advisory Internet content type -->
<! ATTLIST MAP
  -- The value of the NAME attribute is case sensitive, and the attribute
    value specification shall be processed as if the declared value were
   NAME.
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
    %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- Referenced by USEMAP in <IMG> -->
    NAME
<! ATTLIST META
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   CONTENT
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- Associated information --
   HTTP-EQUIV NAME
                          #IMPLIED -- HTTP response header name --
                          #IMPLIED -- Meta-information name --
   NAME
               NAME
    SCHEME
                          #IMPLIED -- Nature of content -->
               CDATA
<! ATTLIST OBJECT
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
```

```
CLASSID
               %URI;
                          #IMPLIED -- Identifies implementation --
   CODEBASE
               %URI:
                          #IMPLIED -- Needed by some systems --
   CODETYPE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Internet content type for code --
                          #IMPLIED -- Reference to objects data --
   DATA
               %URI;
               (declare) #IMPLIED -- Flag: declare but dont instantiate --
   DECLARE
   NAME
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Submit as part of form --
   STANDBY
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Show this msg while loading --
   TABINDEX
               NUMBER
                          #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order --
   TYPE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Internet content type for data --
   USEMAP
                          #IMPLIED -- Reference to image map -->
               %URI;
<! ATTLIST OL
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
    %i18n;
<!ATTLIST OPTGROUP
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
               (disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --
    DISABLED
   LABEL
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- For use in hierarchical menus -->
<! ATTLIST OPTION
   %core:
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   DISABLED
               (disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --
   LABEL
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- For use in hierarchical menus --
               (selected) #IMPLIED -- Pre-selected option --
   SELECTED
    VALUE
                          #IMPLIED -- Defaults to content -->
<! ATTLIST P
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
   %i18n;
<! ATTLIST PARAM
   TD
               ID
                          #IMPLIED -- Document-wide unique id --
                         #REQUIRED -- Name of parameter --
   NAME
               CDATA
   TYPE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Internet Media Type --
   VALUE
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Value of parameter --
   VALUETYPE (data|ref|object)
                              data -- Interpret value as -->
<! ATTLIST PRE
   %core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
   %i18n;
<! ATTLIST Q
  --The textual contents of the Q element shall not be surrounded with
    quotation marks. These may be added by the user agent through the
   use of a style sheet.
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   %i18n;
   CITE
               %URI:
                          #IMPLIED -- URI for source document or message -->
<! ATTLIST SELECT
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
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DISABLED
               (disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --
   MULTIPLE
               (multiple) #IMPLIED -- Default is single selection --
   NAME
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- Field name --
   SIZE
               NUMBER
                          #IMPLIED -- Rows visible --
    TABINDEX
               NUMBER
                          #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order -->
<! ATTLIST SPAN
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST STYLE
  --The STYLE element contains style sheet information which shall be
   passed to the user agent's style manager. Any style sheet language
   may be used. It is a user agent error to render the style sheet
    information as if it were part of a document's text.
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   MEDIA
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Designed for use with these media --
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Advisory title --
    TITLE
   TYPE
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- Internet content type for style lang. -->
<! ATTLIST TABLE
   %core:
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   SUMMARY
               CDATA
                         #REQUIRED -- Purpose/structure for speech output -->
<! ATTLIST TBODY
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST TD
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
    ABBR
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Abbreviation for header cell --
    AXIS
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Names groups of related headers --
                                 1 -- Number of columns spanned by cell --
   COLSPAN
               NUMBER
   HEADERS
               IDREFS
                          #IMPLIED -- List of ID's for header cells --
   ROWSPAN
               NUMBER
                                 1 -- Number of rows spanned by cell --
   SCOPE
               (col|colgroup|row|rowgroup)
                          #IMPLIED -- Scope covered by header cells -->
<! ATTLIST TEXTAREA
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
    ACCESSKEY
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Accessibility key character --
                         #REQUIRED -- Number required in av char widths --
   COLS
               NUMBER
   DISABLED
               (disabled) #IMPLIED -- Control unavailable in this context --
                         #REQUIRED -- Name of form field --
   NAME
               CDATA
    READONLY
               (readonly) #IMPLIED -- For text --
   R.OWS
               NUMBER
                         #REQUIRED -- Number of rows required --
                          #IMPLIED -- Position in tabbing order -->
    TABINDEX
               NUMBER
<! ATTLIST TFOOT
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST TH
```

```
%core;
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG --
   ABBR
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Abbreviation for header cell --
    AXIS
               CDATA
                          #IMPLIED -- Names groups of related headers --
   COLSPAN
               NUMBER
                                 1 -- Number of columns spanned by cell --
   HEADERS
               IDREFS
                          #IMPLIED -- List of ID's for header cells --
                                 1 -- Number of rows spanned by cell --
   ROWSPAN
               NUMBER
   SCOPE
               (col|colgroup|row|rowgroup)
                          #IMPLIED -- Scope covered by header cells -->
<! ATTLIST THEAD
                                   -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST TITLE
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST TR
   %core:
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<! ATTLIST UL
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core:
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
        <!-- Attribute group definition lists -->
<!ATTLIST (%physical.styles;)
   %core;
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %i18n;
                                    -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<!ATTLIST (%logical.styles;)
                                    -- Element CLASS, ID and TITLE --
   %core;
   %i18n;
                                   -- Internationalization DIR and LANG -->
<!-- End of file -->
```

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